



National
Qualifications
2019

X837/76/11

History
British, European and world history

MONDAY, 13 MAY

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Candidates should enter their surname, forename(s), date of birth, Scottish candidate number and the name and Level of the subject at the top of their first answer sheet.

NOTE: Only the Sections required are printed in this paper.

Total marks — 44

SECTION 1 — BRITISH — 22 marks

Attempt ONE question from Part D — Britain, 1851 to 1951

SECTION 2 — EUROPEAN AND WORLD — 22 marks

Attempt ONE question from Part C — The French Revolution, to 1799

Write your answers clearly on your answer sheet.

Marks are shown in square brackets at the end of each question or part question.

An OW in the margin indicates a new question.

SECTION 1 — BRITISH — 22 marks

Attempt ONE question

PART D — Britain, 1851 to 1951

10. How important were the effects of the First World War as a reason why Britain became more democratic, 1851–1928? [22 marks]

11. *Britain was a fully democratic country by 1918.*
How valid is this view? [22 marks]

12. To what extent were the Labour reforms of 1945–1951 effective in meeting the needs of the British people? [22 marks]

[END OF SECTION 1]

SECTION 2 — EUROPEAN AND WORLD — 22 marks

Attempt ONE question

PART C — The French Revolution, to 1799

22. To what extent were financial issues the main reason for threats to the security of the Ancien Régime before 1789? [22 marks]
23. How important was the influence of the Enlightenment as a reason for the French Revolution in 1789? [22 marks]
24. *The bourgeoisie benefited the most from the French Revolution.*
How valid is this view? [22 marks]

[END OF SECTION 2]

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]